

# Uttar Pradesh Rajarshi Tandon Open University

School of Science, Assignment Session 2021-22

Course Code: UGMM-06	Course Title: <b>Abstract Algebra</b>	Maximum Marks : 30
----------------------	---------------------------------------	--------------------

## (Section 'A')

(Long Answer Questions)

NOTE: Answer each question in 500 to 800 words. All carry equal marks.

Maximum Marks: 18

1. State and Prove fundamental theorem of group homomorphism.
2. Let  $N$  be a normal subgroups of a group  $G$  and  $H$  be a subgroup of  $G$  then show that:  
(i)  $H \cap N$  is normal subgroup of  $H$  (ii)  $HN$  is a subgroup of  $G$  (iii)  $N$  is normal subgroup of  $HN$ .
3. Prove that if  $G$  is abelian then  $G/Z(G)$  is cyclic where  $Z(G)$  is centre of  $G$ .

## (Section – B)

(Short Answer Questions)

Maximum Marks: 12

**Note :** Answer each question in 200 to 300 Words. All carry equal marks.

4. Give all sub groups of  $(\mathbb{Z}_{12}, +)$
5. Let  $f: G_1 \rightarrow G_2$  be a group homomorphism then show that kernel  $f$  is a normal subgroup of  $G_1$ .
6. Give an example noncyclic group whose all subgroups are cyclic.
7. Find all zero divisor elements of  $\mathbb{Z}/20$ .

# Uttar Pradesh Rajarshi Tandon Open University

School of Science, Assignment Session 2021-22

Course Code: UGMM-09	Course Title: <b>Real Analysis</b>	Maximum Marks : 30
----------------------	------------------------------------	--------------------

## (Section 'A')

(Long Answer Questions)

NOTE: Answer each question in 500 to 800 words. All carry equal marks.

Maximum Marks: 18

- (a) Evaluate  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1+x)^{\frac{1}{x}} - e}{x}$

(b) If  $y^{1/m} + y^{1+m} = 2x$ , prove that  $(x^2 - 1)Y_n + 2 + (2n + 1)XY_{n+1} + (n^2 - m^2)Y_n = 0$ , Where  $Y_n$  denotes the nth derivative of  $y$ .
- (a) Evaluate  $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{a^x - x^a}{x^x - a^a}$

(b) If,  $y^{1/m} + y^{1+m} = 2x$ , prove that  $(x^2 - 1)Y_n + 2 + (2n + 1)XY_{n+1} + (n^2 - m^2)Y_n = 0$ , Where  $Y_n$  denotes the nth derivative of  $y$  with respect to  $x$ .
- (a) Test the convergence of the series  $x + \frac{2^2 x^2}{2!} + \frac{3^3 x^3}{3!} + \dots$  ( $x > 0$ )

(b) State and prove Cauchy's Mean Value theorem.

## (Section - B)

(Short Answer Questions)

Maximum Marks: 12

**Note :** Answer each question in 200 to 300 Words. All carry equal marks.

- If  $f$  and  $g$  are integrable in  $[a, b]$  and  $f(x) \leq g(x) \forall x \in [a, b]$ , prove that

$$\int_a^b f(x) dx \leq \int_a^b g(x) dx$$

- Test for uniform convergence, the sequence  $\{f_n\}$ , where  $f_n(x) = \frac{nx}{1+n^2x^2} \forall x \in \mathbb{R}$
- Show that  $e^x \cos x = 1 - 1x - \frac{2x^2}{3!} - \frac{2^2x^4}{4!} - \frac{2^2x^5}{5!} - \dots$
- Show that arbitrary union of open sets is open.

# Uttar Pradesh Rajarshi Tandon Open University

School of Science, Assignment Session 2021-22

Course Code: UGMM-10	Course Title: Numerical Analysis	Maximum Marks : 30
----------------------	----------------------------------	--------------------

## (Section 'A')

(Long Answer Questions)

NOTE: Answer each question in 500 to 800 words. All carry equal marks.

Maximum Marks: 18

. Show that Newton-Raphson method has a convergence of order two.

1. Using simplex method solve the problem.

$$\text{Max } Z = 2x = 2x_1 + 5x_2 + 7x_3.$$

$$\text{Subject to } 3x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 \leq 100$$

$$X_1 + 4x_2 + 2x_2 \leq 100$$

$$X_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 \leq 100, x_1 \geq 0, x_3 \geq 0.$$

2. Solve the transportation problem.

	To			
From	1	2	3	Supply
1	2	7	4	5
2	3	3	1	8
3	5	4	7	7
4	1	6	2	14
Demand	7	9	18	34

## (Section – B)

(Short Answer Questions)

Maximum Marks: 12

**Note :** Answer each question in 200 to 300 Words. All carry equal marks.

4. Evaluate the integral  $\int_1^{2.5} e^x dx$  by Simpson's  $\frac{1}{2}$  rd rule.
5. Using Lagrange's interpolation formula, find the form of the function from the given

From	0	1	3	4
Y	-12	0	12	24

6. Use Runge-Kutta method to approximate  $y$ , when  $x = 0.1$  and  $x = 0.2$  given that  $x = 0$  when  $y = 1$  and  $\frac{dy}{dx} = x + y$
7. By LU decomposition method Find inverse of the matrix when

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 & 2 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

# Uttar Pradesh Rajarshi Tandon Open University

School of Science, Assignment Session 2021-22

Course Code: UGMM-11	Course Title: <b>Probability &amp; Statistics</b>	Maximum Marks : 30
----------------------	---	--------------------

## (Section 'A')

(Long Answer Questions)

NOTE: Answer each question in 500 to 800 words. All carry equal marks.

Maximum Marks: 18

1. Calculate variance from the following data

C.I	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50
f	12	21	45	30	10

2. Calculate mean from following data

C.I	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50
f	9	14	26	20	12

3. Calculate co-relation co-efficient from given data

X	68	69	64	59	63	61
y	58	52	56	52	41	49

## (Section – B)

(Short Answer Questions)

Maximum Marks: 12

**Note :** Answer each question in 200 to 300 Words. All carry equal marks.

4. Discuss about skewness and kurtosis.
5. Write short notes on
  - a. (Level of significance)
  - b. (Types of Hypothesis).
6. If  $X \sim B(15, 1/2)$  the find mean & variance
7. If  $X \sim N(20, 12)$  then find  $P(X \leq 5)$  &  $P(X^3 \geq 10)$

# Uttar Pradesh Rajarshi Tandon Open University

School of Science, Assignment Session 2021-22

Course Code: UGMM-12

Course Title: **Linear Programming**

Maximum Marks : 30

## (Section 'A')

(Long Answer Questions)

NOTE: Answer each question in 500 to 800 words. All carry equal marks.

Maximum Marks: 18

1. Using simplex method solve the problem.

$$\text{Max } Z = 2x_1 + 5x_2 + 7x_3.$$

$$\text{Subject to } 3x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 \leq 100$$

$$X_1 + 4x_2 + 2x_3 \leq 100$$

$$X_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 \leq 100, x_1 > 0, x_2 > 0, x_3 \geq 0.$$

2. Solve the minimal assignment problem

Man →		1	2	3	4
Job ↓	I	12	30	21	15
	II	18	33	9	31
	III	44	25	24	21
	IV	23	30	28	14

3. Solve the cost minimizing assignment where cost matrix is given by

	$m_1$	$m_2$	$m_3$	$m_4$
$J_1$	2	5	7	9
$J_2$	4	9	10	1
$J_3$	7	3	5	8
$J_4$	8	2	4	9

## (Section - B)

(Short Answer Questions)

Maximum Marks: 12

Note : Answer each question in 200 to 300 Words. All carry equal marks.

4. Explain Hungarian method for assignment problem.

5. Solve the LPP Problem by graphical method.

$$\text{Max } Z = 8x_1 + 7x_2$$

$$\text{Subject to } 3x_1 + x_2 \leq 66000$$

$$x_1 + x_2 \leq 45000$$

$$x_2 \leq 20000$$

$$x_2 \leq 40000, x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0.$$

6. Write short notes.

(i) Feasible solution

(ii) Primal and Dual solution

(iii) Optimization problem in two variables.

7. Show that  $S = \{(x, y) : 3x^2 + 2y^2 \leq 5\}$  is convex set.